

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1           1.       A system for providing real-time image control and processing for use in wide  
2 area space based surveillance utilizing an Optical Tera-bps Satellite (OPTSAT) network,  
3 including a plurality of OPTSATs, the system comprising:

4               at least one surveillance aperture operatively linked to at least one of the plurality of  
5 OPTSATs for imaging an object;

6               at least one image processor for processing optical image data obtained by the at least  
7 one surveillance aperture; and

8               at least one terminal capable of wirelessly transceiving information between the at  
9 least one terminal and the at least one of the plurality of OPTSATs.

1           2.       The system of Claim 1, wherein the at least one surveillance aperture is  
2 connected to a multiple beam optical array transceiver.

1           3.       The system of claim 2, wherein the multiple beam optical array transceiver  
2 comprises:

3               at least one receive amplifier for amplifying received optical signals;

4               at least one micro-electronic mechanical (MEM) mirror for reflecting free-space  
5 optical signals;

6               at least one bi-directional optical coupler connected to the receive amplifier, and  
7 associated with the MEM mirror, for receiving from the connected amplifier an optical signal,  
8 and reflecting a free-space optical signal onto and receiving a reflected free-space optical  
9 signal from the associated MEM mirror; and

10              a controller for controlling the aiming of the MEM mirror.

1           4.       The system of Claim 3, further comprising at least one transmit amplifier for  
2 amplifying optical signals prior to transmission when utilizing a LADAR.

1

1           5.       The system of Claim 2, wherein the multiple beam optical imaging sensor  
2 array transceiver comprises:  
3           at least one receive amplifier for amplifying received optical signals;  
4           at least one bi-directional optical switch bank having a bi-directional fiber optic input  
5 and a plurality of bi-directional fiber optic outputs;  
6           at least one bi-directional optical coupler connected to the receive amplifier, and  
7 having a bi-directional port for communicating with the input of the switch bank; and  
8           a controller for controlling the switch bank.

1           6.       The system of Claim 5, further comprising at least one transmit amplifier for  
2 amplifying optical signals prior to transmission when utilizing a LADAR.

1           7.       The system of Claim 6, wherein the switch bank comprises a plurality of  
2 optical switches connected in a binary branch configuration between the input and the  
3 plurality of outputs of the switch bank for at least one of receiving an optical signal at the  
4 input of the switch bank and controlling a transmission direction of the free-space optical  
5 signals through the surveillance aperture by directing the optical signal to one of the plurality  
6 of outputs according to the switching of the optical switches, and  
7           receiving a free-space optical signal at one of the output ports of the switch bank by  
8 controlling the receiving direction of the multiple beam optical array transceiver according to  
9 the switching of the optical switches.

1           8.       The system of Claim 1, wherein the at least one image processor is included in  
2 at least one of the plurality of OPTSATs.

1           9.       The system of Claim 1, wherein the at least one image processor is located in a  
2 ground based image processing center.

1           10.     The system of Claim 1, wherein the at least one image processor is included in  
2     the at least one terminal.

1           11.     The system of Claim 1, wherein the at least one terminal includes a display for  
2     displaying an image of the object.

1           12.     A method for providing real-time image control and processing for use in wide  
2     area space based surveillance utilizing an Optical Tera-bps Satellite (OPTSAT) network,  
3     including a plurality of OPTSATs, the method comprising:

4                 imaging an object with at least one surveillance aperture operatively linked to at least  
5     one of the plurality of OPTSATs;

6                 processing optical image data obtained by the at least one surveillance aperture in at  
7     least one image processor; and

8                 displaying an image of the object in at least one terminal capable of wirelessly  
9     transceiving information between the at least one terminal and the at least one of the plurality  
10    of OPTSATs.

1           13.     The method of Claim 12, further comprising controlling the at least one  
2     surveillance aperture using a multiple beam optical array transceiver.

1           14.     The method of Claim 12, wherein the step of processing the optical image data  
2     is performed onboard at least one of the plurality of OPTSATs.

1           15.     The method of Claim 12, wherein the step of processing the optical image data  
2     is performed in a ground based image processing center.

1           16.     The method of Claim 12, wherein the step of processing the optical image data  
2     is performed in the at least one terminal.

1           17.     The method of Claim 12, wherein the step of processing the optical image data  
2     obtained by the at least one surveillance aperture is performed in a plurality of ground based  
3     image processing centers.

1           18.     A method for providing real-time image control and processing for use in wide  
2     area space based surveillance utilizing an Optical Tera-bps Satellite (OPTSAT) network,  
3     including a plurality of OPTSATs, the method comprising:  
4             requesting a satellite image of an object by a user at an OPTSAT terminal;  
5             connecting the user to an OPTSAT with imaging capabilities;  
6             enabling the user to control the OPTSAT to obtain image data of the object;  
7             processing the image data; and  
8             displaying the satellite image of the object.

1           19.     The method of Claim 18, wherein the step of processing the image data is  
2     performed in the OPTSAT terminal.

1           20.     The method of Claim 18, wherein the step of displaying the satellite image of  
2     the object is performed in the OPTSAT terminal.

1           21.     The method of Claim 18, wherein the step of processing the image data is  
2     performed in an image center that is separate from the OPTSAT terminal, the processed  
3     image data is sent to the OPTSAT terminal, and the satellite image is displayed in the  
4     OPTSAT terminal.

1           22.     The method of Claim 18, wherein the step displaying the satellite image is  
2     performed in a plurality of display terminals included in the OPTSAT Network.